THERMAL MASS FLOW MEASUREMENT FOR GASES

SAGE METERING is a manufacturer of high performance Thermal Mass Flow Meters which measure the flow rate and consumption of gases for multiple industrial applications. Frequently used for energy management systems to monitor and improve energy efficiency as well as for regulatory compliance in environmental systems including reporting of Greenhouse Gas Emissions.

**TYPICAL APPLICATIONS** include measurement and sub-metering of natural gas and compressed air for energy utilization and cost accounting within a facility. Measurement of combustion air flow can be used for improving efficiency in boilers and furnaces. Environmental reporting of Greenhouse Gases from combustion sources as well as measurement for carbon credits are frequently encountered.

**OTHER KEY** environmental applications include flare gas flow measurement in the Oil and Gas Industry where thermal technology offers economic advantages over traditional flow measurement technology. To meet the regulatory requirements of periodic re-calibration or calibration verification, Sage Metering has developed a unique in-situ accuracy verification process to ensure the meter is performing within the original NIST traceable gas calibration while the process remains in operation.

Sage Meters are used for all types of applications:

**ENERGY MANAGEMENT**
- Natural Gas Measurement
- Compressed Air Flows

**ENVIRONMENTAL**
- Green House Gas Emissions
- Carbon Credits

**PROCESS**
- Flare
- Biogas / Landfill Gas
- Combustion Air
- Vent Air

**FACILITIES MANAGEMENT**
- Natural Gas Sub-metering
- Department Cost Allocation
Experience and Expertise

SAGE METERING, INC. is the fastest growing thermal mass flow meter manufacturer in the industry. Founded in 2002, Sage brings together individuals with many years of combined experience in the design, operation, and application of thermal mass flow meters. This vast knowledge has enabled Sage to identify and improve on the overall design and performance of Thermal Mass Flow instrumentation. Sage’s philosophy is inherent throughout its product line and services.

- Innovative Products
- On Time Delivery
- Extraordinary Customer Service
- Strong Commitment to Quality
- Excellent Responsiveness to Customers


A Pioneer in Technology Development

SAGE METERING has brought to market the first hybrid digitally-driven circuit design, eliminating the traditional analog Wheatstone bridge. This feature has provided Sage products with the ability to:

- Eliminate analog drift, improving stability and long term reproducibility
- Show a reproducible zero flow point, permitting simple and reliable calibration verification
- Maintain higher resolution providing greater rangeability
- Digitally-driven temperature sensor eliminates self-heating errors
- Match overheat to application for greater signal resolution
- Remote Style: up to 1000 ft. from probe, and lead-length compensated (junction box has no circuitry – suitable for harsh environments)

IN-SITU CALIBRATION VERIFICATION

- User can easily verify that flow meter remains in calibration with simple field test while process is in operation
- Checks overall instrument performance – both sensor and electronics
- Eliminates the need for periodic factory re-calibration
- Meets regulatory requirements for calibration check

FIRST GRAPHIC DISPLAY IN THERMAL FLOW INDUSTRY

- Provides flow rate, temperature, totalized flow, diagnostics, and signal at a single glance
- High contrast display adjusts to ambient lighting, making it easy to read

IMPROVED TEMPERATURE COMPENSATION

- Ensure accurate flow measurement over wide range of process temperatures

ATTENTION TO ACCURACY

- Calibrations performed on actual gas
- NIST traceable calibration facility provides accuracy flexibility
**Sage Prime Thermal Mass Flow Meter (SIP Series)**

The Prime™ is Sage’s premier Thermal Mass Flow Meter for all rugged industrial applications. The Prime has been approved for use in hazardous areas by many agencies, plus CE rated for Electromagnetic compatibility. Available in both 24 VDC (12 VDC optional) and 115/230 VAC input power. The 2.5 watts power is the lowest consumption in the industry.

For more information on the Sage Prime (above), view the Sage SIP Flyer and Data Sheet by visiting www.sagemetering.com/prime.

Or contact Sage at 866-677-SAGE (7243).

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**Sage 200 / 300 Thermal Mass Flow Meters**

The Sage 200/300 Series Flow Meters provide the same high level of performance as the Sage Prime only with a more economical offering.

For more information on the Sage 200/300 Thermal Mass Flow Meters, view the Sage 200 or 300 Flyers and Data Sheets by visiting:

- www.sagemetering.com/200
- www.sagemetering.com/300

or contact Sage at 866-677-SAGE (7243)
The Sage Prism™ is a portable Thermal Mass Flow meter with extensive Datalogging capability. Using the Insertion Style Probe, the Prism can measure and store gas flow rates in pipes 1-1/2” and larger. The Prism has 12 independent channels which can be individually configured using Sage intuitive and easy to use SPCS software plus 4 factory configured channels.

- Up to 16 channels each configured for specific application
- Each Prism is factory calibrated for use in either air, natural gas, or biogas.
- Store up to 130,000 data points with each data point containing flow rate, temperature, time and date, and log number
- Cable version provides separation of the probe from the electronics
- Software compensates for variations in gas composition of the natural gas and biogas
- Portable instrument with up to 10 hours operation using the rechargeable Lithium-ion battery
- Continuous operation with the provided power supply
- Data downloaded to computer for analysis and record keeping
- Easy to use Software provided for configuration of up to 12 independent channels for pipe size, units of measurement, and other application related factors
- Includes software and carrying case

The Sage Rio Thermal Mass Flow Meter provides the same levels of performance found in the Sage Prime with additional agency approvals.

- ATEX Flameproof approval – II 2G Ex d IIB+H2 T6 Gb*
- UL, cUL for Class I, Div. 1, Groups B, C, D
- Available with Integral (SIX) electronics. Remote style (SRX) optionally available
- 1/4” to 4” flow body with flow conditioner (NPT standard, flange optional)
- Rotatable graphic display gives flow rate, totalized flow, temperature and diagnostics information
- Outputs:
  - 4–20 mA
  - Optional HART™ communication
  - Pulse
  - Modbus
- In-situ calibration check verifies proper operation of flow meter
- *T6 Rating is suitable for gases with ignition temperature as low as 185°F (85°C)

For more information on the Sage SIX (above), view the Sage SIX Flyer and Data Sheet by visiting www.sagemetering.com/rio. For more information on the Sage Prism (top), view the Sage SID Flyer and Data Sheet by visiting www.sagemetering.com/prism. Or contact Sage at 866-677-SAGE (7243).
### Flow Conditioning

Any insertion flow meter measures the flow at the location of the sensor. Therefore the overall accuracy of the flow measurement is dependent on the flow profile in the pipe.

With sufficient amount of straight pipe run, the desired flow profile naturally occurs. Sage recommends straight run distances which are dependent upon upstream and downstream pipe configuration. These recommended distances provide the expected flow profile at the sensor.

Often the desired amount of straight run is not available. In these situations, Sage Metering offers flow conditioning assemblies. They are easily installed between two flanges as shown to the right. When using a flow conditioning assembly, the recommended straight run is greatly reduced. The use of a flow conditioner is a very simple method for obtaining the best possible overall accuracy.

The same installation guidelines should be followed when using a Sage in-line flow body.

### Installation Hardware

The Sage Flow Meter with insertion probe can easily be installed into a pipe or duct by using a 1/2” or 3/4” NPT connection. The two most common methods of installation are the 3/4” isolation valve with a compression fitting or the simple ½” compression fitting. The compression fittings have Teflon ferrules which provide ease in installation and positioning the sensor. The use of the isolation valve permits the probe to be removed while the process is in operation. Flange connections can also be provided to meet user’s piping requirements.

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**PROBE LENGTH OF INSERTION PROBES**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PIPE SIZE</th>
<th>STCF05 Compression Fitting</th>
<th>SVA05LP Isolation Valve Low Pressure</th>
<th>SVA05 Isolation Valve High Pressure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1” – 3.5”</td>
<td>&lt;125 PSIG 6”</td>
<td>&lt;50 PSIG 12”</td>
<td>&lt;250 PSIG 15”</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4” – 12”</td>
<td>12”</td>
<td>15”</td>
<td>18”</td>
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<tr>
<td>14” – 24”</td>
<td>15”</td>
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<tr>
<td>30”</td>
<td>18”</td>
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<td>30”</td>
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<tr>
<td>36”</td>
<td>24”</td>
<td>30”</td>
<td>30”</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Flow Sizing

The two most common applications of Sage Flow Meters is for measurement of air and natural gas. The following charts indicate the maximum flow rates for these gases in different pipe sizes.

### Principle of Operation

Sage Thermal Mass Flow Meters measure heat transfer as the gas flows past a heated surface. Two platinum RTD sensors are clad in a protective sheath. The flow sensor is self-heated while the second sensor measures the temperature of the gas. As gas flows past the heated flow sensor the gas molecules carry heat away from the surface. The Sage proprietary sensor drive circuit replenishes the lost energy by heating the flow sensor to maintain the desired temperature difference over the entire temperature range of the instrument. The power required to maintain this temperature differential is proportional to the mass flow rate. The inherently non-linear signal provides excellent low flow sensitivity and high turndown capabilities. The signal is linearized to provide the output signal from the flow meter.

### Calibration

Calibration is an essential portion of any thermal mass flow meter. The calibration establishes the relationship between mass flow and the power required to maintain the specified temperature difference. For best accuracy, calibrations are performed on the actual gas in Sage's NIST traceable calibration facility.

**In-Situ Calibration Verification**

One of the challenges with any thermal mass flow meter is to verify the instrument’s calibration. This is possible on the Sage Prime and Rio if just one of the calibration data points can be checked during normal operation. Sage has developed a unique method which permits the user to verify the calibration without having to shut down or remove the sensor from the process. This “in-situ” process is accomplished in three easy steps – **Loosen, Lift, and Look** (see below). This permits the user to obtain a “no flow” data point which can be compared against the original factory calibration listed on the name plate and on the calibration certificate. When the measured signal matches the original NIST traceable calibration data the accuracy of the meter is verified.

For more information visit [www.sagemetering.com](http://www.sagemetering.com)
Make the Wise Choice.
Choose Sage Flow Meters.

SAGE METERING, INC.

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Flow Control Magazine 2012 Innovation Awards WINNER
Flow Control Magazine 2011 Innovation Awards WINNER
Flow Control Magazine 2006 Innovation Awards WINNER